

PROCESS GAS SAMPLING SYSTEMS

1/12/2016

Engineered Solutions

Sample conditioning system

- System functions
- How it works
- Key components
- Design and layout
- Pre-conditioning components
- Custom solutions



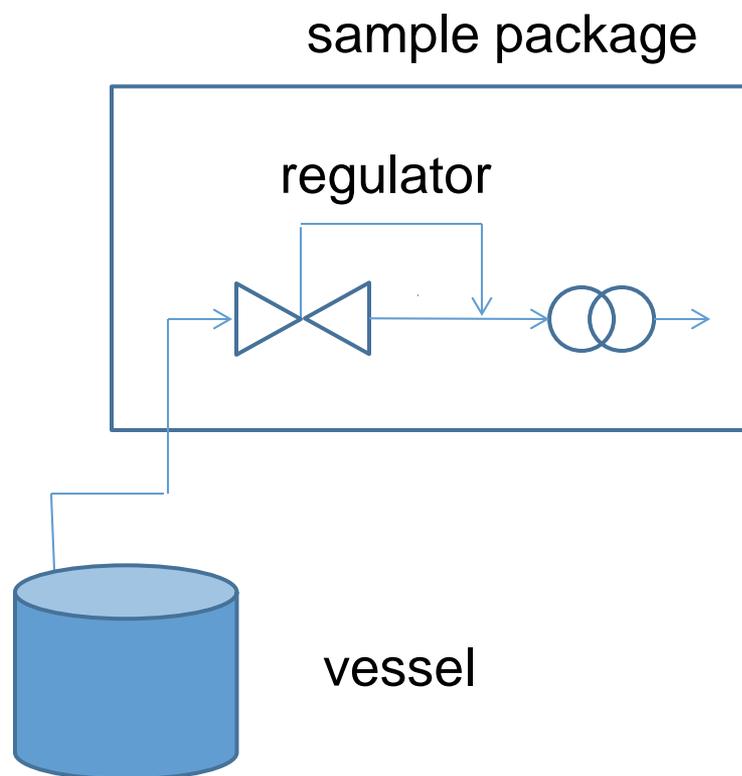
System functions

3

- To transport clean sample gas to the sensor
- To condition the sample so it is compatible with the sensor
- To switch from one stream to another
- To allow for proper calibration
- To return the sample back to the process or to disposal
- To allow for the effects of corrosion and other reactions

How it works, Configuration #1

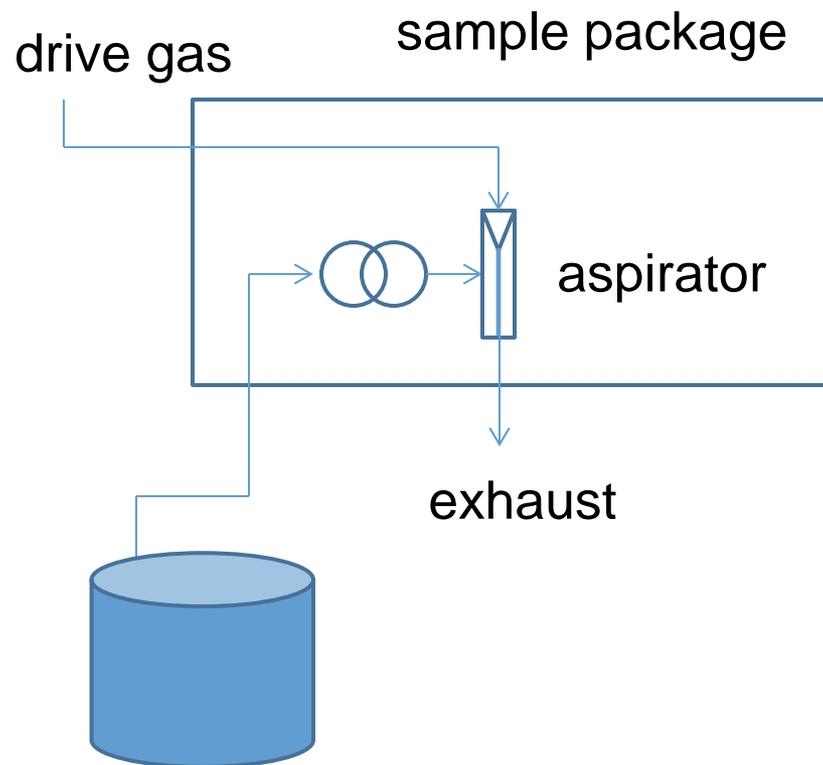
4



- Positive pressure-driven sampler
 - Process pressure pushes the sample to the sensor
 - For process operating pressures ≥ 5 psig
 - A pressure reducing regulator controls the pressure and flow through the system

How it works, Configuration #2

5



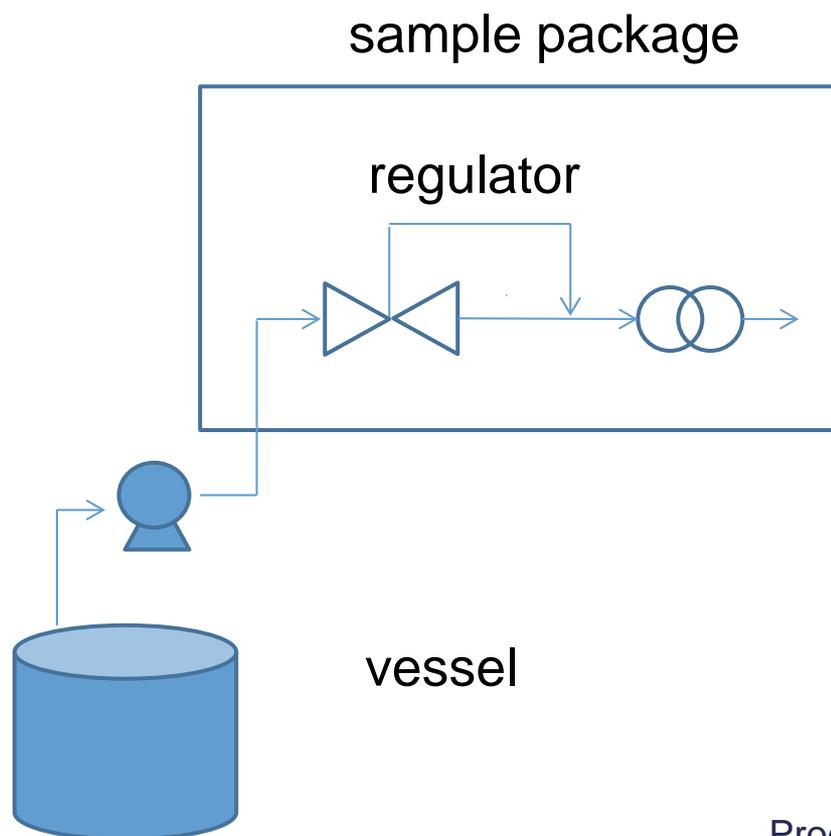
- Aspirator-driven sampler
 - Uses air or nitrogen as a drive gas to draw the sample to the sensor
 - Intrinsically safe aspirator with no moving parts
 - For process operating pressures: -25" WC to +5 psig

How it works, Configuration #3

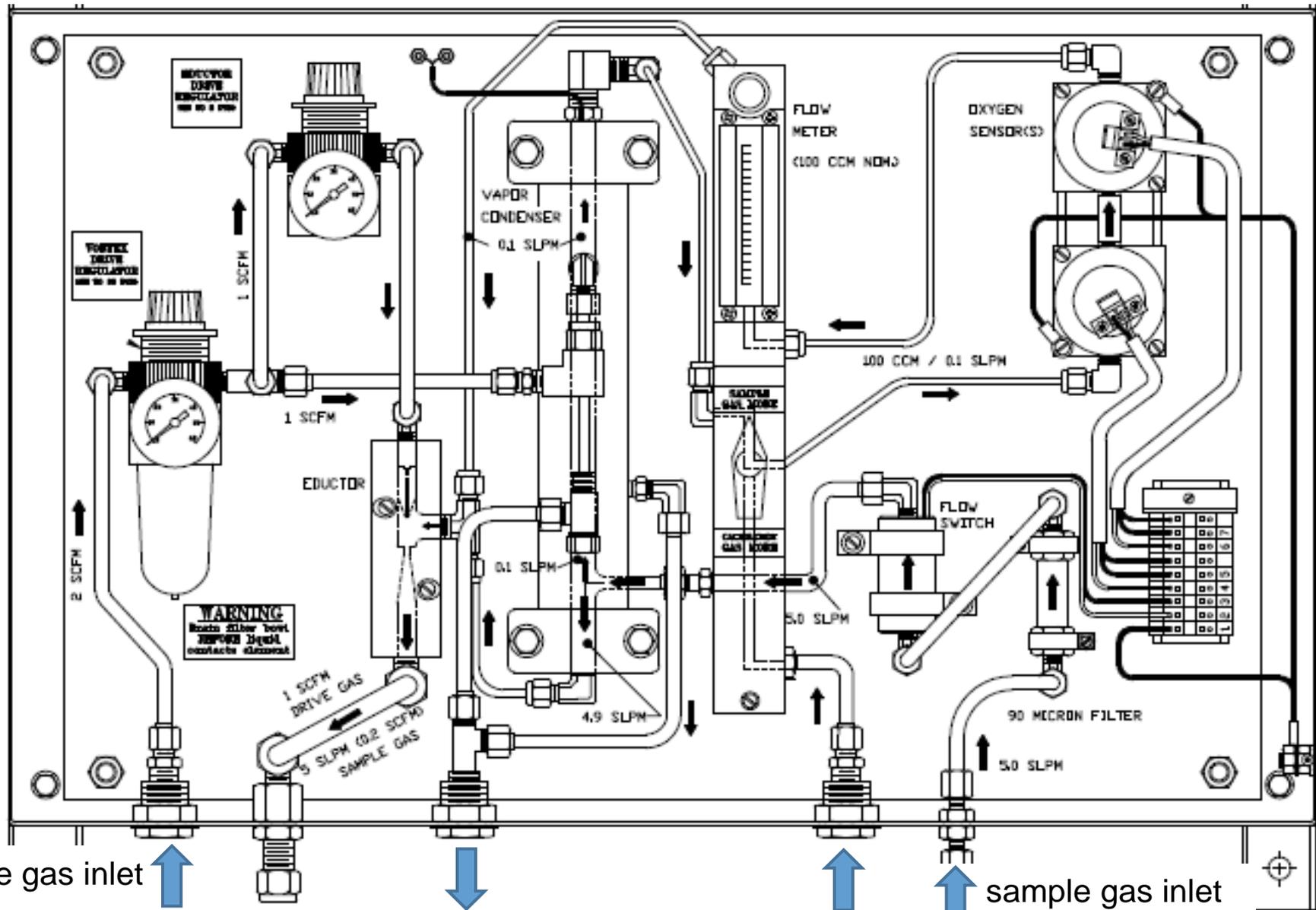
6

□ Vacuum pump-driven sampler

- Used when no compressed gas is available or when running at high vacuum
- Separate vacuum pump draws sample to the sensor
- For process operating pressures $> 25''$







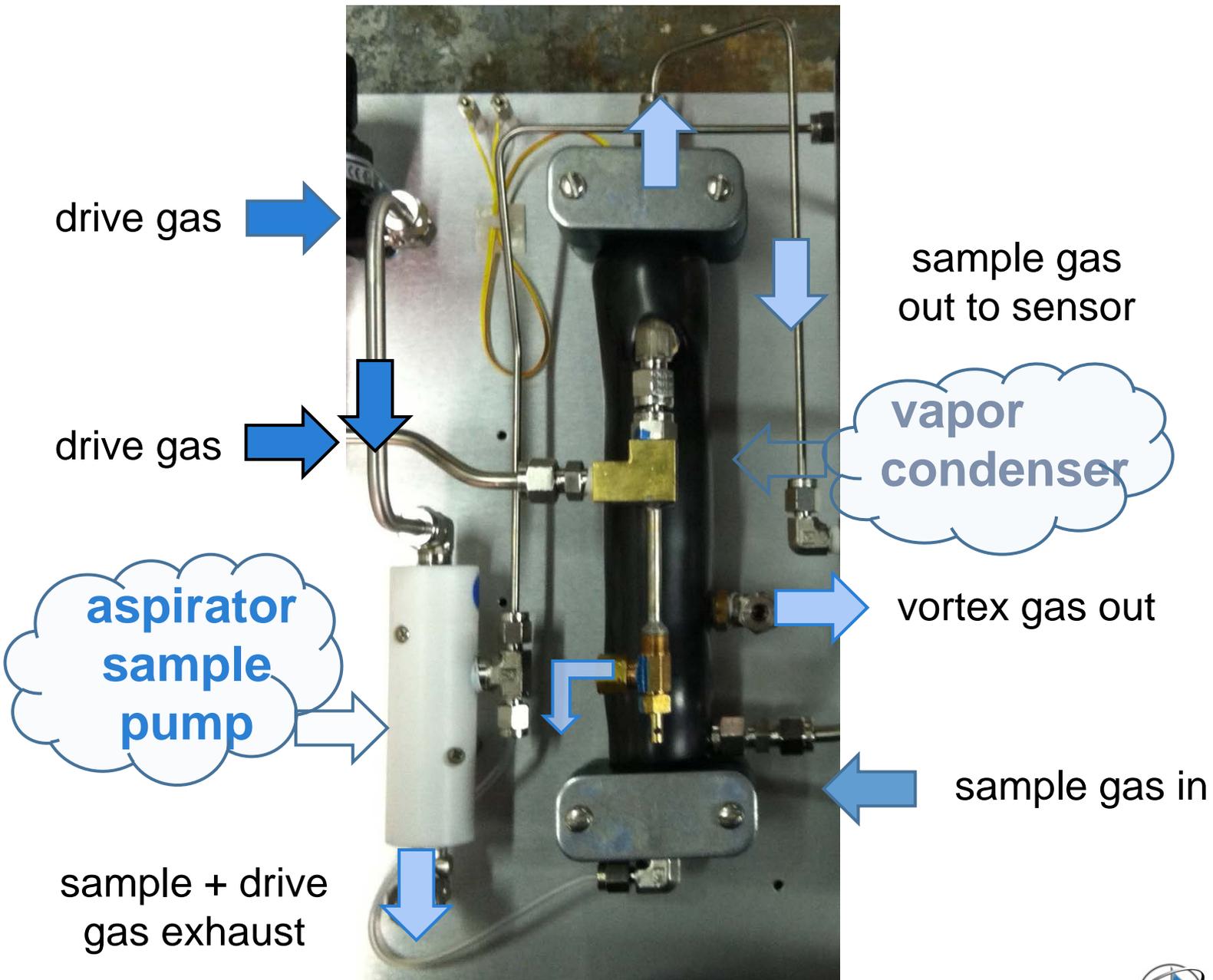
drive gas inlet

sample gas exhaust

vortex exhaust

CAL gas inlet

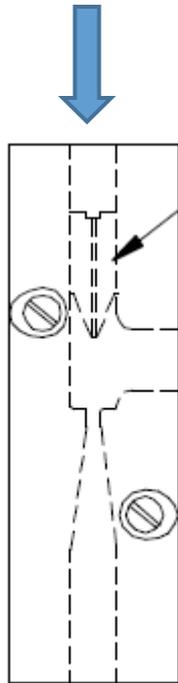
sample gas inlet



Eductor

10

drive gas inlet
(5 psig)



Stainless Steel
nozzle

sample inlet
(negative
pressure
port)

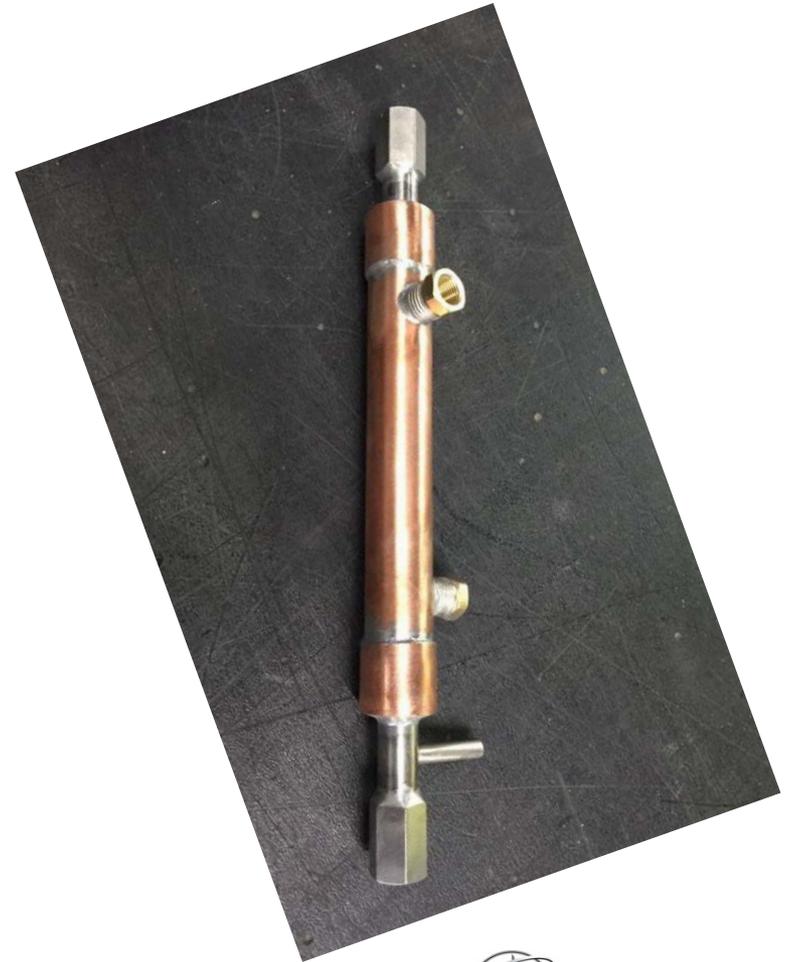
exhaust/outlet

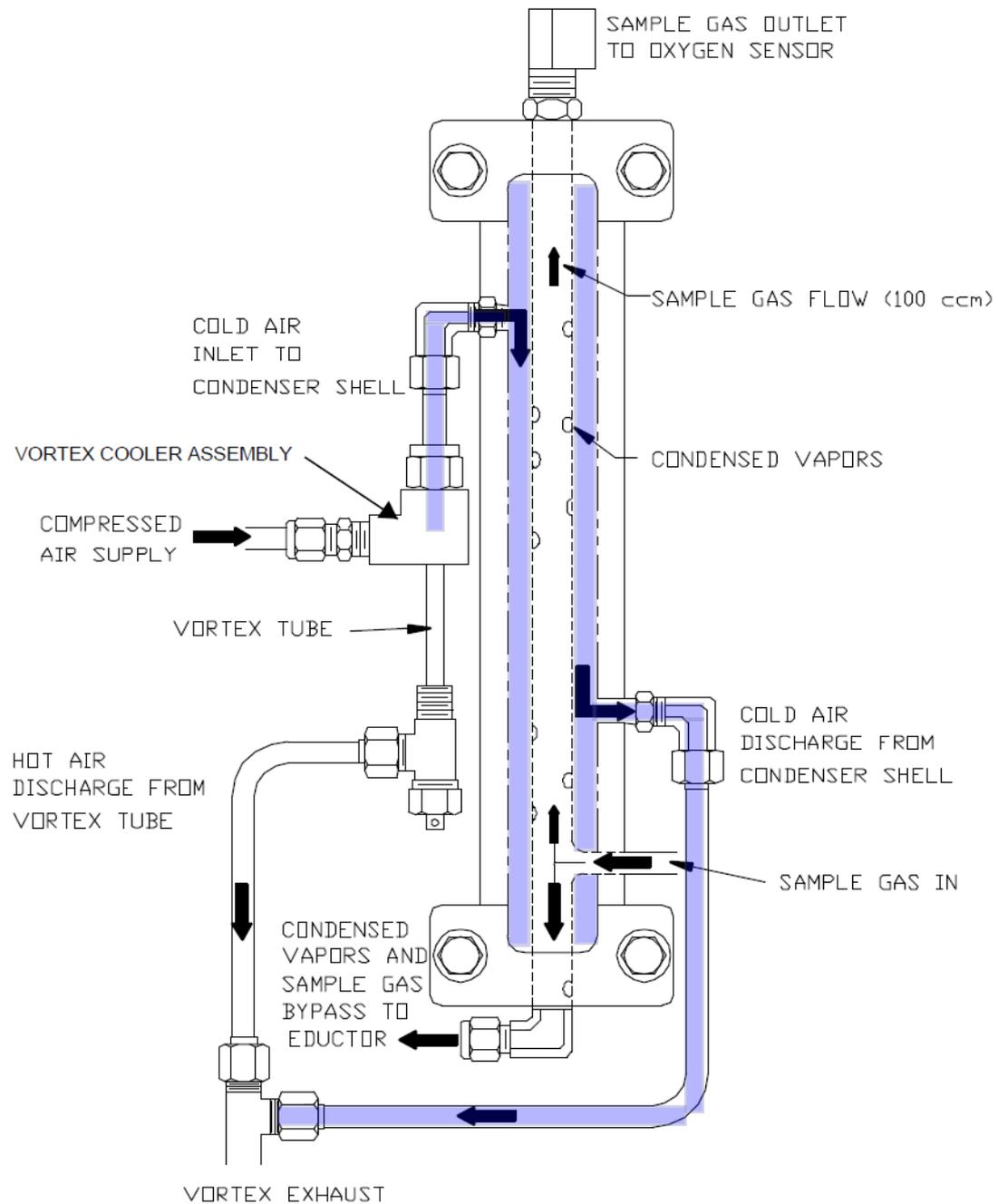
- No moving parts
- Produces vacuum by means of the Venturi effect
- Uses air or N₂ as a drive gas to draw the sample to the sensor

Vapor Condenser

11

- Air-cooled heat exchanger
- Designed to cool the sample gas and remove vapors and condensate
- Splits the gas flow into a sample flow and a bypass flow



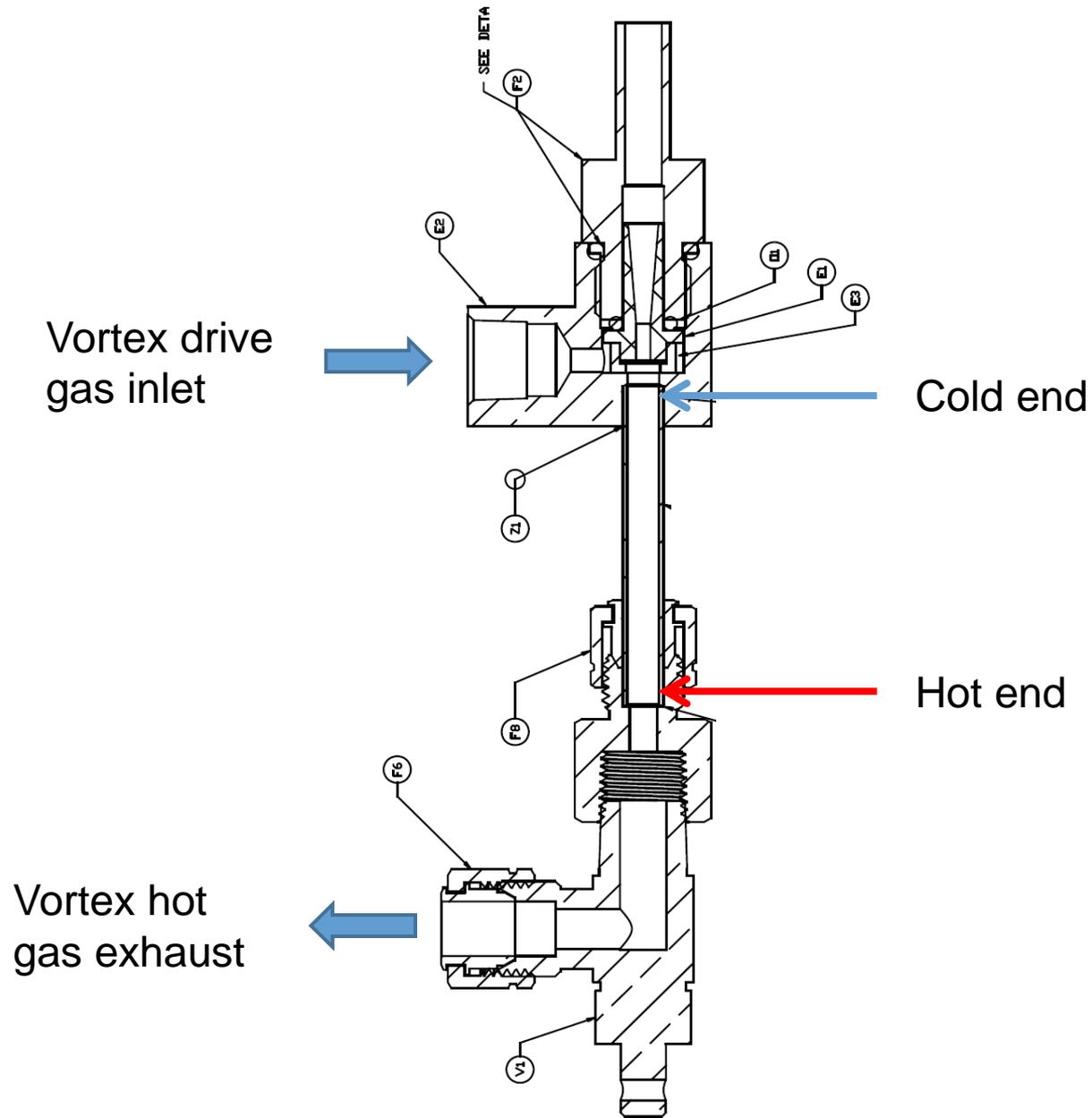


Vortex cooler assembly

13

- Provides refrigeration
- Splits the air flow into a cold stream and a hot stream
- Temperature drop of 20 to 30° F
- No moving parts





flow meter
(100 ccm)

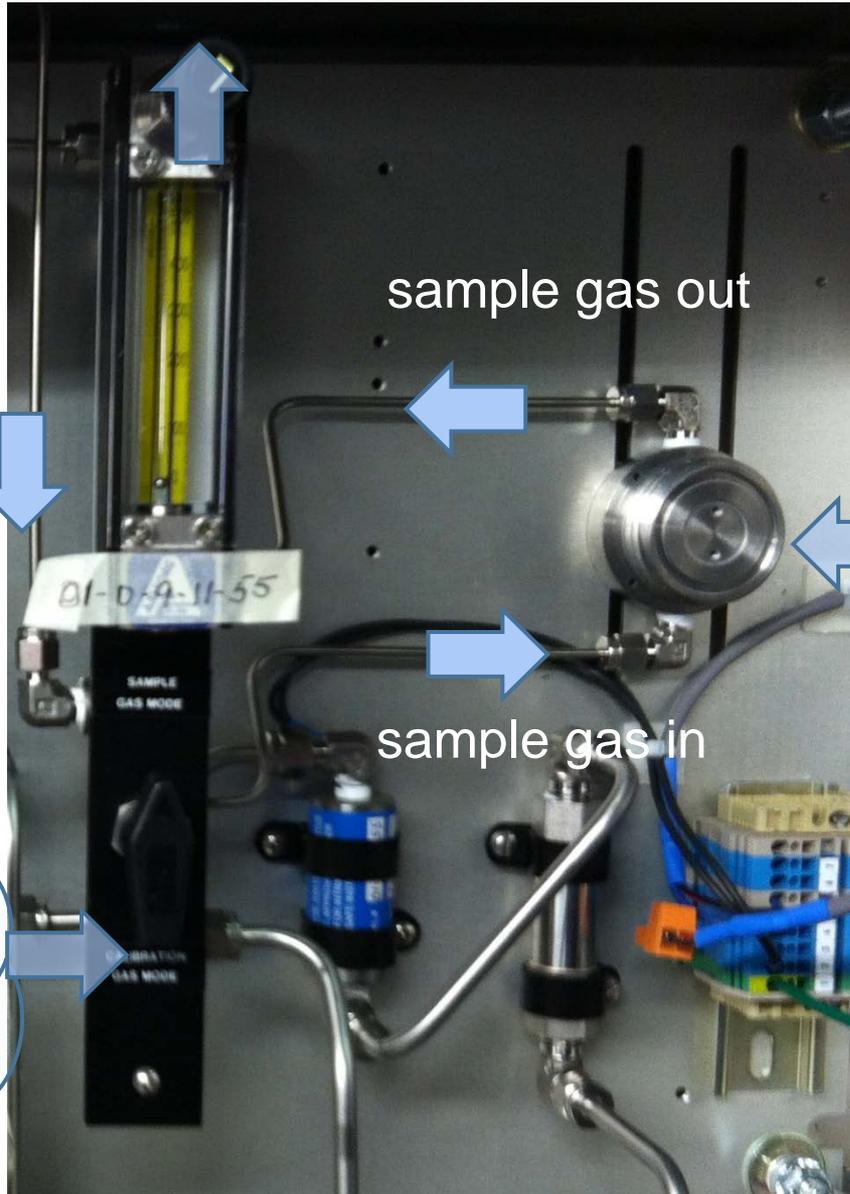
sample gas from
vapor
condenser

selector
valve for
sample gas
or CAL gas

sample gas out

O2 sensor
connection

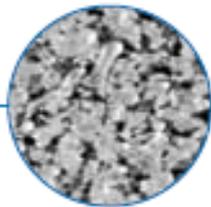
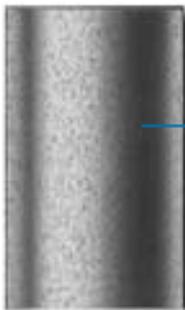
sample gas in



Inline filter (F Series)

16

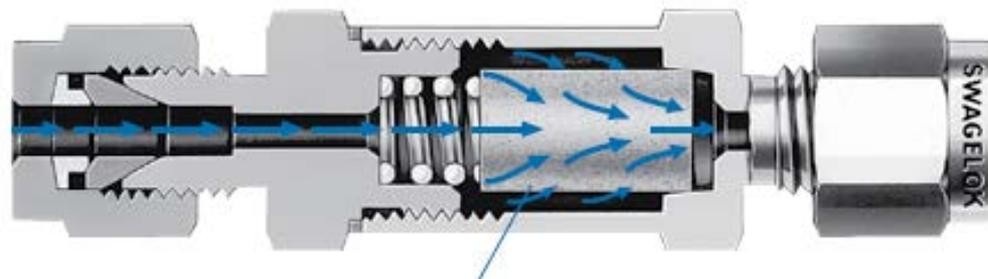
Sintered



Magnified 13×

- Traps fine particles in a dense matrix
- 316 SS construction

- Filters debris from sample gas line
- Replaceable sintered metal element
- 90 micron pore size



Flow (Reed) Switch

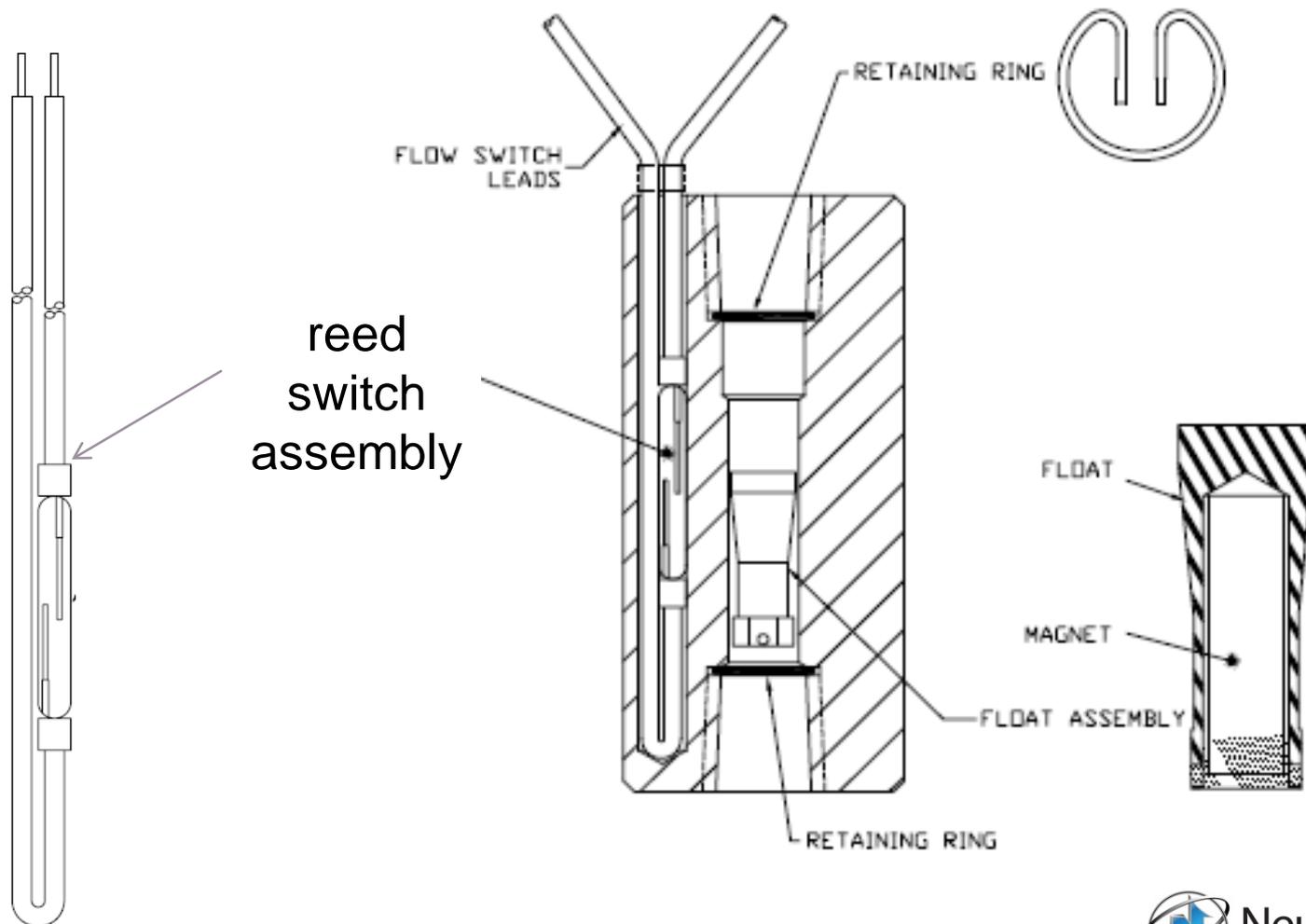
17

- Provides alarm for inadequate flow
- Intrinsically safe
- Contacts open when flow falls below the preset level
- Setpoints: 1.8/1.0
 - ▣ Ascending, 1.8 slm
 - ▣ Descending, 1.0 slm
- Teflon float with magnet



Flow switch

18



Coalescing prefilter

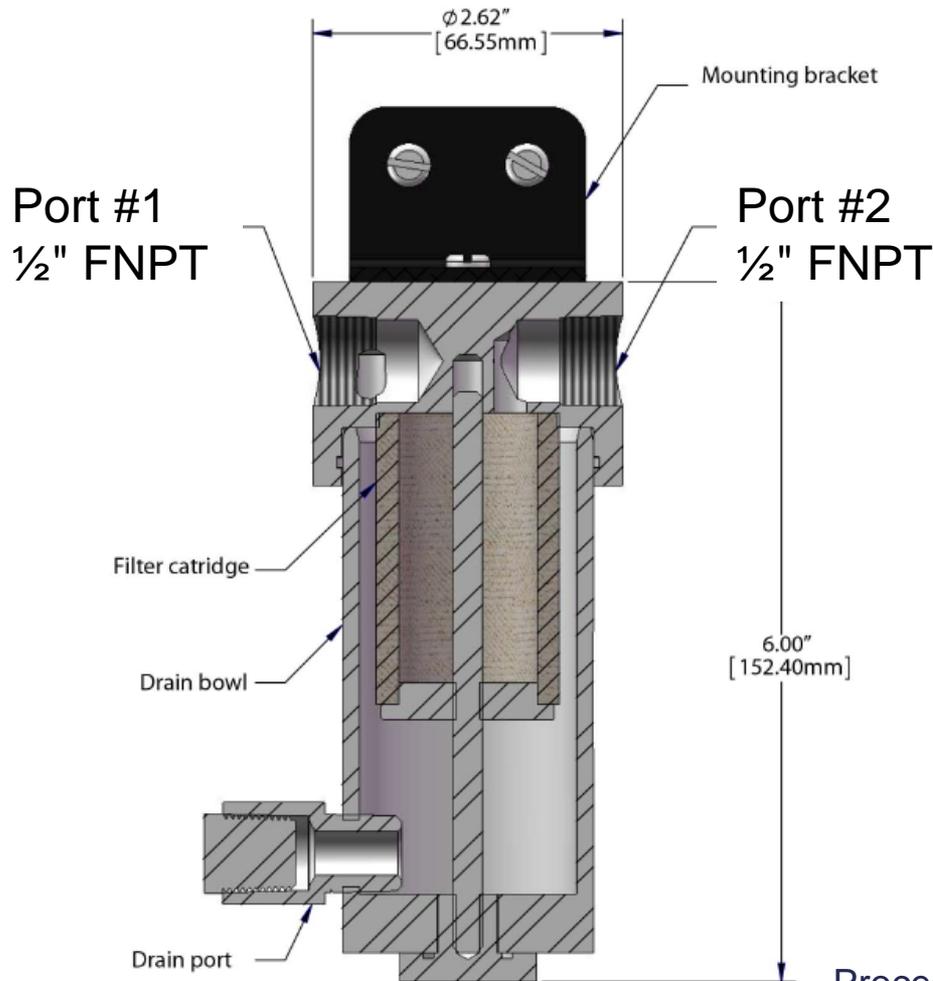
19



- ❑ Provides particulate and mist removal
- ❑ Vertically mounted at a low point in the sample line
- ❑ For positive pressure apps – include a drip leg and restrictor valve
- ❑ For vacuum apps – include an autodrain

Coalescing prefilter

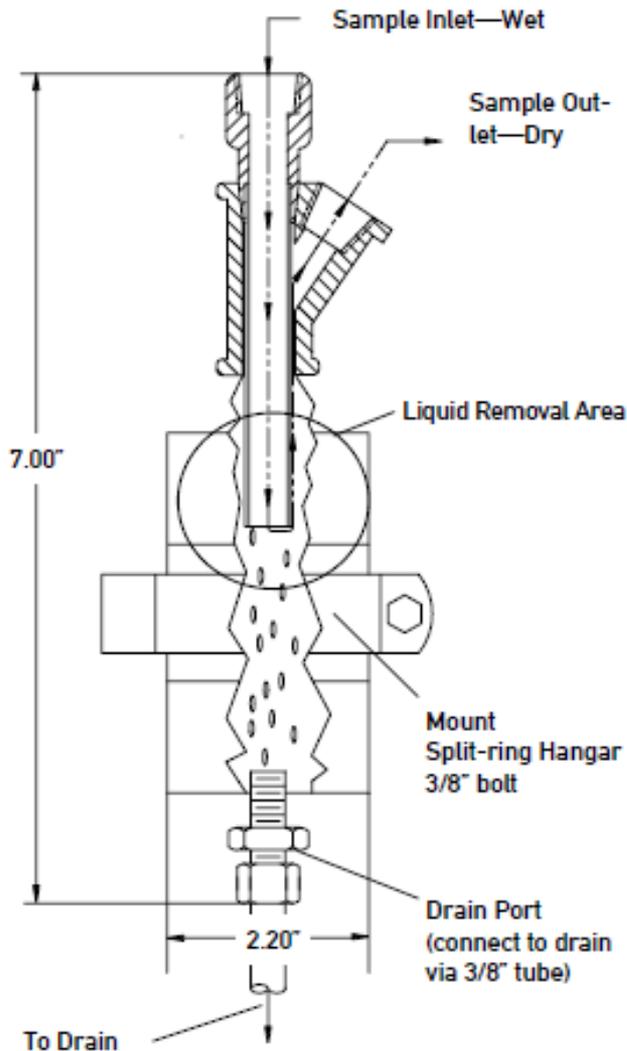
20



- Solvent-based
 - ▣ Inside-out flow direction
 - Inlet → port #1
 - Outlet → port #2
- Powder-based
 - ▣ Outside-in
 - Inlet → port #2
 - Outlet → port #1

Liquid trap

21



- ❑ Removes accumulated liquids and droplets
- ❑ Minimizes sample stream pressure drop
- ❑ For positive pressure apps – use with restrictor valve
- ❑ For vacuum apps – use with autodrain

Water spray scrubber

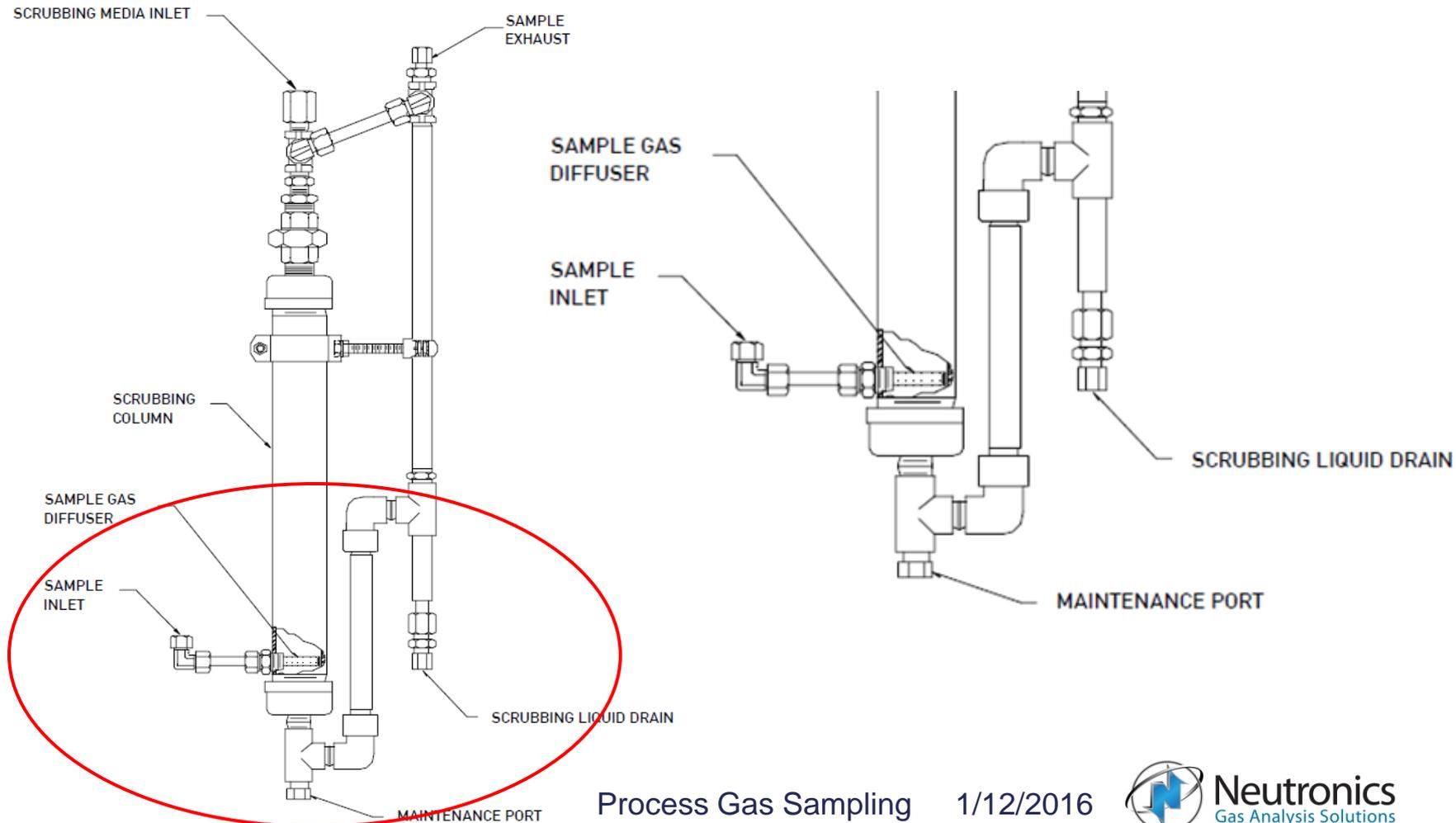
22



- ❑ Continuously removes soluble contaminants and corrosives
- ❑ Available in corrosion resistant materials (Kynar or Stainless Steel)

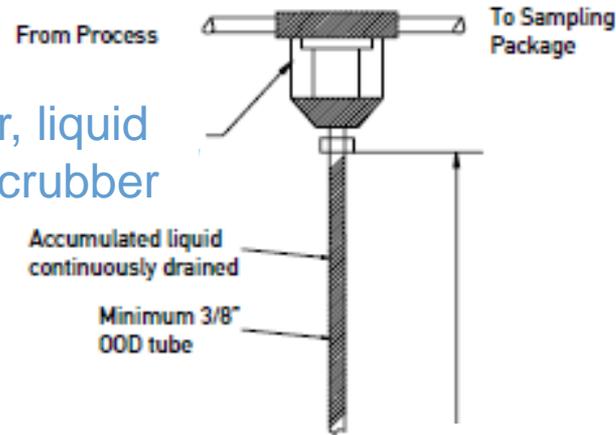
Water spray scrubber

23

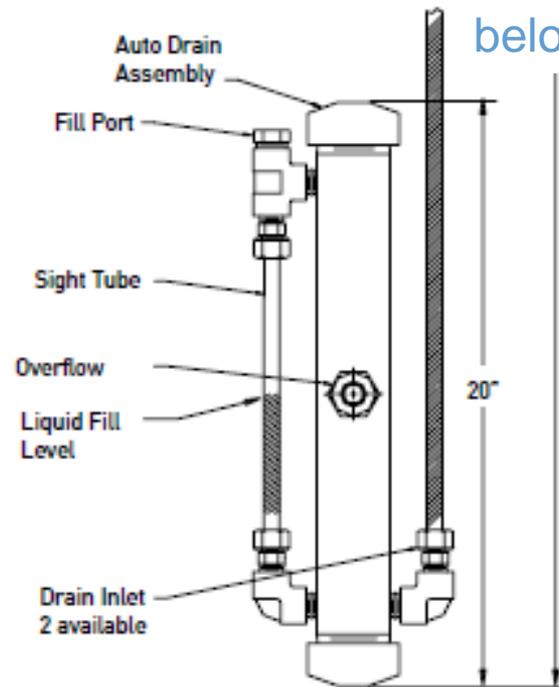




Sample prefilter, liquid trap, or spray scrubber



Install autodrain 5' (60") below sample line



Negative pressure autodrain

25



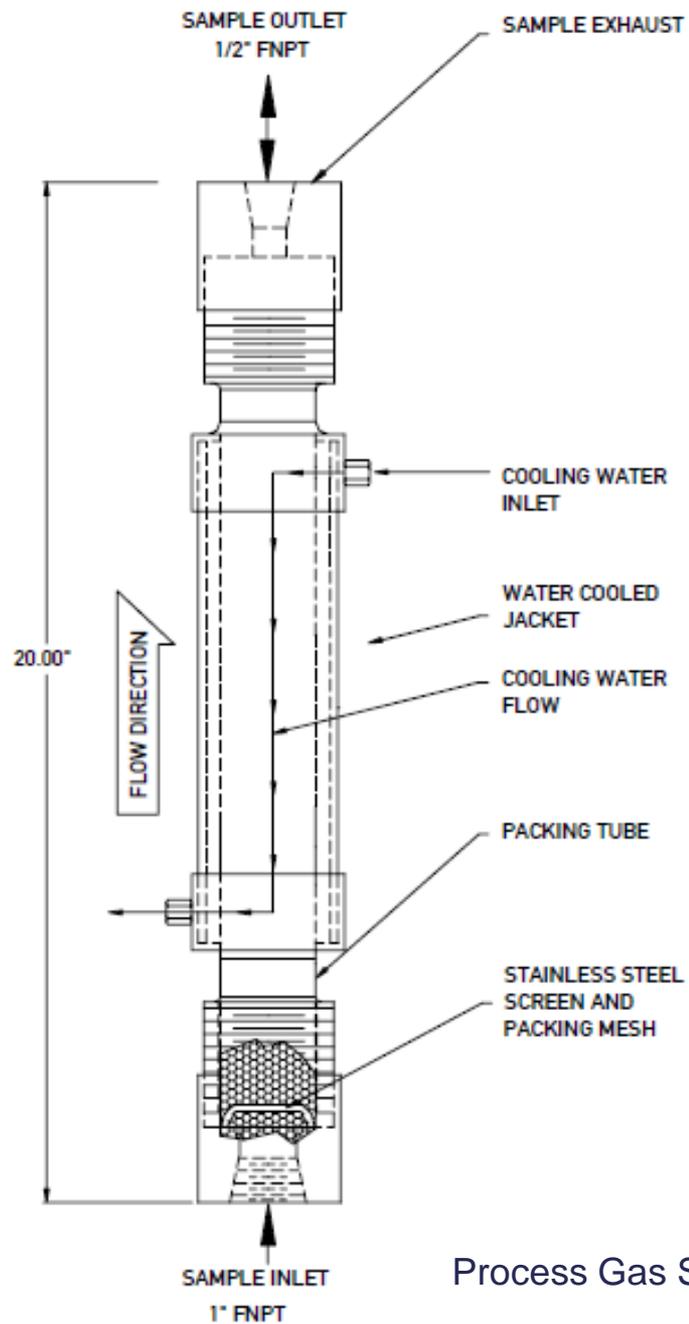
- ❑ Reduces maintenance by continuously draining liquids from sampling components
- ❑ Prevents ambient air from contaminating the sample

Water cooled demister

26

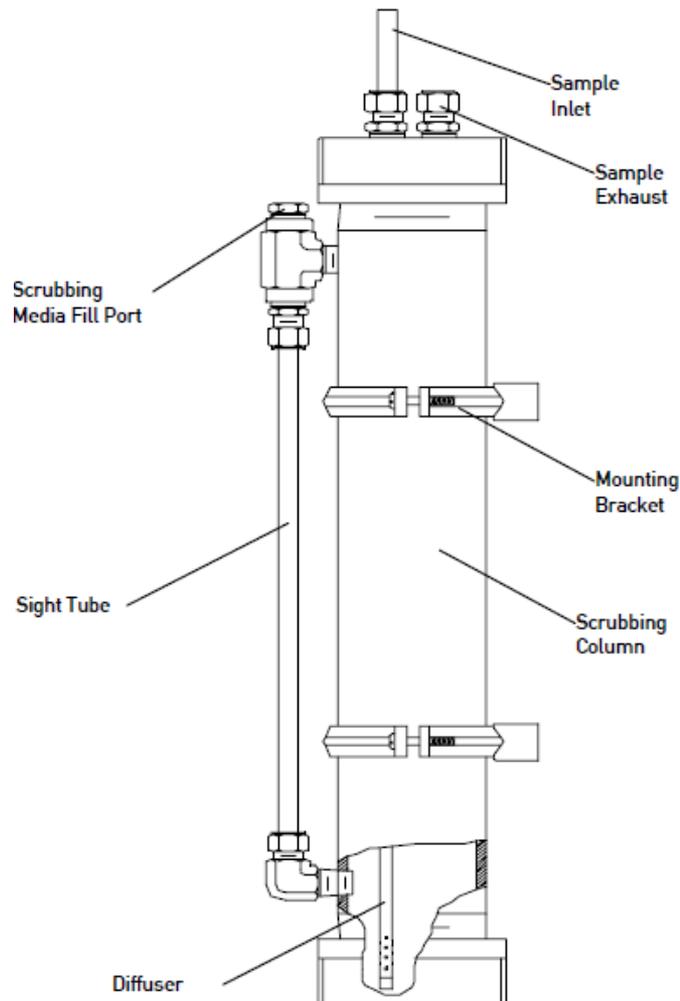


- Removes solvent droplets, mists and vapors from the sample stream and returns them to the process vessel
- Counter-flow, water-cooled jacket lowers sample temperature and aids in solvent removal



Bubble scrubber

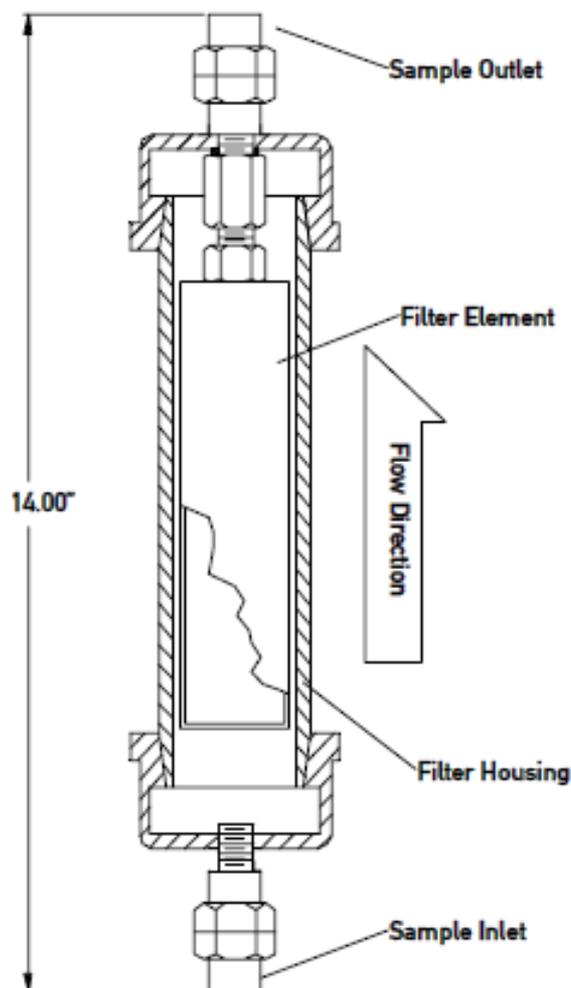
28



- Removes soluble contaminants and corrosives
- Kynar/Teflon or Stainless Steel MOC
- Scrubbing media (water or neutralizing liquid) requires periodic maintenance
- Vertically mounted

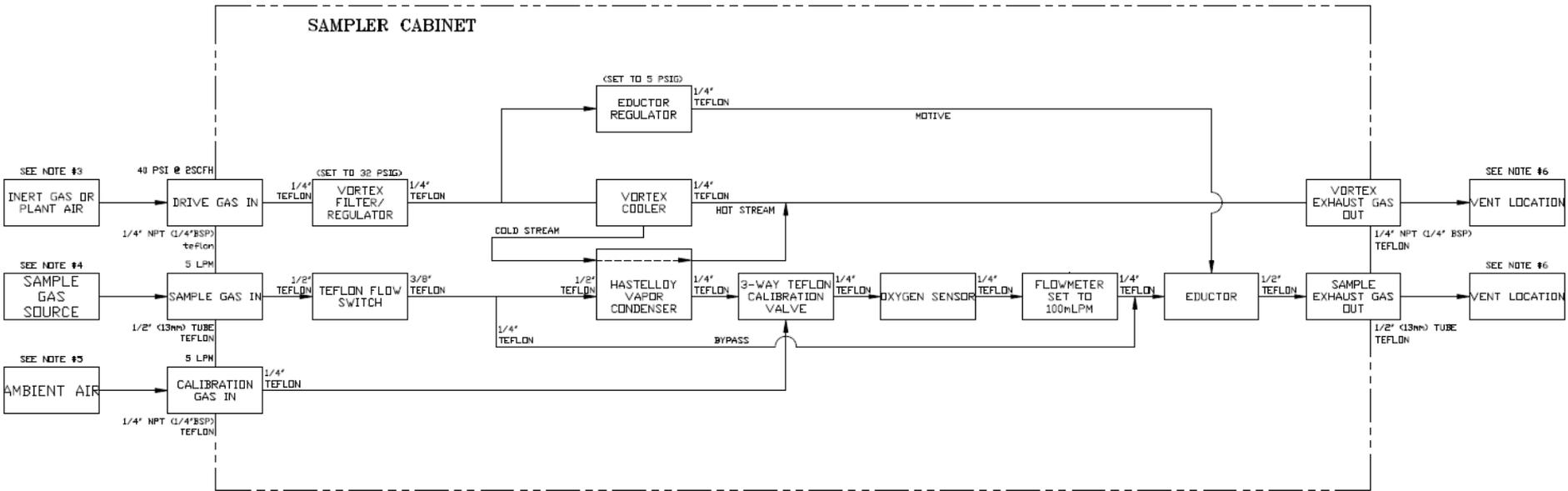
Blowback prefilter

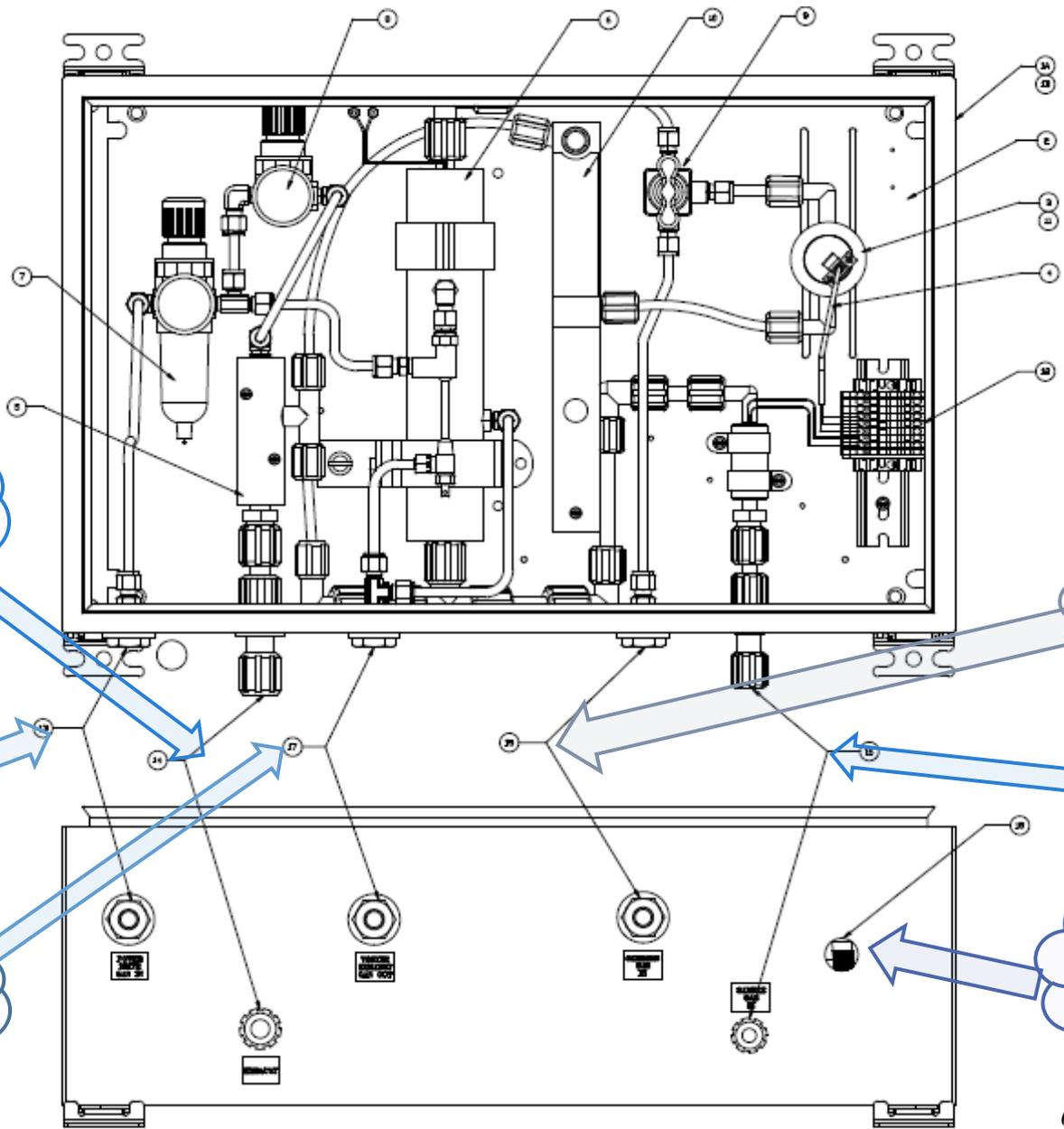
29



- For powder handling
- Continuously removes large quantities of particulates
- Kynar/Hastelloy C or Stainless Steel MOC
- Removal rating: nominal 0.4m
- Solenoid valve required for blowback mode – pulses air from opposite direction

PLUMBING DIAGRAM





sample gas exhaust

drive gas inlet

vortex exhaust

CAL gas inlet

sample gas inlet

Electrical interface port

